

**LISTING OF THE CLAIMS**

Claims 1-30 are pending. No claims are amended. No claims are cancelled or added. The following listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

1. (Original) A method for clustering queries, the method comprising:  
identifying a same document and/or a plurality of similar documents  
selected by a user in response to a plurality of queries; and  
responsive to identifying the same document and/or the similar documents,  
generating a query cluster to indicate that the queries are similar independent of  
whether individual ones of the queries comprise similar composition with respect  
to other ones of the queries.

2. (Original) A method as recited in claim 1, wherein the queries  
comprise a well formed natural language question, a keyword, or a phrase.

3. (Original) A method as recited in claim 1, wherein the query cluster  
is used to disambiguate a word or phrase in a query of the queries.

4. (Original) A method as recited in claim 1, further comprising  
determining that the queries are similar based on similar keyword or phrase  
composition.

1           5. (Original) A method as recited in claim 1, wherein identifying the  
2 same document and/or the similar documents further comprises:

3           determining the similar documents by evaluating a set of selected similar  
4 documents chosen responsive to queries  $p$  and  $q$  of the queries, wherein  
5 documents  $D\_C(.)$  is a subset of a result list  $D(.)$  according to the following:

6           
$$D\_C(p) = \{ d_{p1}, d_{p2}, \dots, d_{pi} \} \subseteq D(p)$$

7           
$$D\_C(q) = \{ d_{q1}, d_{q2}, \dots, d_{qj} \} \subseteq D(q);$$

8           wherein similarity based on selection of documents is based on:

9           If  $D\_C(p) \cap D\_C(q) = \{ d_{pq1}, d_{pq2}, \dots, d_{pqk} \} \neq \emptyset$ , then documents  $d_{pq1},$   
10  $d_{pq2}, \dots, d_{pqk}$  represent a set of common topics of queries  $p$  and  $q$ , and,

11           whereby the similar documents between queries  $p$  and  $q$  is determined by  
12  $D\_C(p) \cap D\_C(q).$

13  
14           6. (Original) A method as recited in claim 1, further comprising  
15 constructing a thesaurus comprising a plurality of synsets, wherein each synset  
16 comprises one or more query clusters.

17  
18           7. (Original) A method as recited in claim 1, wherein identifying the  
19 same document and/or the similar documents further comprises determining the  
20 similar documents based on a proportionality of commonly selected individual  
21 documents.

1 8. (Original) A method as recited in claim 7, wherein identifying the  
2 same document and/or the similar documents further comprises:

3 determining the similar documents based on a proportionality of commonly  
4 selected individual documents, such that:

5 
$$\text{similarity}_{\text{single\_doc}}(p, q) = \frac{RD(p, q)}{\text{Max}(rd(p), rd(q))},$$

6 wherein  $rd(.)$  is the number of clicked documents for a query of the queries,  
7 and wherein  $RD(p, q)$  is the number of document selections in common.

8  
9 9. (Original) A method as recited in claim 1, wherein identifying the  
10 same document and/or the similar documents further comprises:

11 determining the similar documents based on a hierarchical positioning  
12 between individual ones of a plurality of documents commonly selected across the  
13 queries.  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25

10. (Original) A method as recited in claim 9:

wherein  $F(d_i, d_j)$  is a lowest common parent node for documents  $d_i$  and  $d_j$ ;

wherein  $L(x)$  is a level of a node  $x$ ;

wherein  $L\_Total$  identifies a total number of levels in a hierarchy; and

wherein a similarity between two documents is defined as follows:

$$s(d_i, d_j) = \frac{L(F(d_i, d_j)) - 1}{L\_Total - 1}, \text{ such that}$$

$$s(d_i, d_j) = 1; \text{ and } s(d_i, d_j) = 0 \text{ if } F(d_i, d_j) = \text{root}; \text{ and}$$

the method further comprises:

incorporating  $s(d_i, d_j)$  into a calculation of query similarity, wherein.

$d_i$  ( $1 \leq i \leq m$ ) and  $d_j$  ( $1 \leq j \leq n$ ) be a set of selected documents for queries  $p$  and  $q$  respectively such that:

$$similarity_{hierarchy}(p, q) = \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m (\max_{j=1}^n s(d_i, d_j))}{rd(p)} + \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n (\max_{i=1}^m s(d_i, d_j))}{rd(q)} \right)$$

11. (Original) Computer-readable media comprising computer-executable instructions for identifying similar queries, the computer-executable instructions comprising instructions for:

identifying a same document and/or a plurality of similar documents selected by a user in response to a plurality of queries; and

responsive to identifying the same document and/or the similar documents, generating a query cluster to indicate that the queries are similar independent of

1 whether individual ones of the queries comprise similar composition with respect  
2 to other ones of the queries.

3  
4 12. (Original) Computer-readable media as recited in claim 11, wherein  
5 the queries comprise a well formed natural language question, a keyword, or a  
6 phrase.

7  
8 13. (Original) Computer-readable media as recited in claim 11, wherein  
9 the query cluster is used to disambiguate a word or phrase in a query of the  
10 queries.

11  
12 14. (Original) Computer-readable media as recited in claim 11, wherein  
13 the computer-executable instructions further comprise instructions for determining  
14 that the queries are similar based on similar keyword or phrase composition.

15. (Original) Computer-readable media as recited in claim 11, wherein the instructions for identifying the same document and/or the similar documents further comprise instructions for:

determining the similar documents by evaluating a set of selected similar documents chosen responsive to queries  $p$  and  $q$  of the queries, wherein documents  $D\_C(.)$  is a subset of a result list  $D(.)$  according to the following:

$$D\_C(p) = \{ d_{p1}, d_{p2}, \dots, d_{pi} \} \subseteq D(p)$$

$$D\_C(q) = \{ d_{q1}, d_{q2}, \dots, d_{qj} \} \subseteq D(q);$$

wherein similarity based on selection of documents is based on:

If  $D\_C(p) \cap D\_C(q) = \{ d_{pq1}, d_{pq2}, \dots, d_{pqk} \} \neq \emptyset$ , then documents  $d_{pq1}, d_{pq2}, \dots, d_{pqk}$  represent a set of common topics of queries  $p$  and  $q$ , and,

whereby the similar documents between queries  $p$  and  $q$  is determined by  $D\_C(p) \cap D\_C(q)$ .

16. (Original) Computer-readable media as recited in claim 11, wherein the computer-executable instructions further comprise instructions for constructing a thesaurus comprising a plurality of synsets, wherein each synset comprises one or more query clusters.

17. (Original) Computer-readable media as recited in claim 11, wherein the instructions for identifying the same document and/or the similar documents further comprise instructions for determining the similar documents based on a proportionality of commonly selected individual documents.

18. (Original) Computer-readable media as recited in claim 17, wherein the instructions for identifying the same document and/or the similar documents further comprise instructions for:

determining the similar documents based on a proportionality of commonly selected individual documents, such that:

$$\text{similarity}_{\text{single\_doc}}(p, q) = \frac{RD(p, q)}{\text{Max}(rd(p), rd(q))},$$

wherein  $rd(.)$  is the number of clicked documents for a query of the queries, and wherein  $RD(p, q)$  is the number of document selections in common.

19. (Original) Computer-readable media as recited in claim 11, wherein the instructions for identifying the same document and/or the similar documents further comprise instructions for:

determining the similar documents based on a hierarchical positioning between individual ones of a plurality of documents commonly selected across the queries.

20. (Original) Computer-readable media as recited in claim 19:

wherein  $F(d_i, d_j)$  is a lowest common parent node for documents  $d_i$  and  $d_j$ ;

wherein  $L(x)$  is a level of a node  $x$ ;

wherein  $L\_Total$  identifies a total number of levels in a hierarchy; and

wherein a similarity between two documents is defined as follows:

$$s(d_i, d_j) = \frac{L(F(d_i, d_j)) - 1}{L\_Total - 1}, \text{ such that}$$

$$s(d_i, d_i) = 1; \text{ and } s(d_i, d_j) = 0 \text{ if } F(d_i, d_j) = \text{root}; \text{ and}$$

wherein the computer-executable instructions further comprise instructions for:

incorporating  $s(d_i, d_j)$  into a calculation of query similarity, wherein  $d_i$  ( $1 \leq i \leq m$ ) and  $d_j$  ( $1 \leq j \leq n$ ) be a set of selected documents for queries  $p$  and  $q$  respectively such that:

$$\text{similarity}_{\text{hierarchy}}(p, q) = \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m (\max_{j=1}^n s(d_i, d_j))}{rd(p)} + \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n (\max_{i=1}^m s(d_i, d_j))}{rd(q)} \right)$$



1           **21. (Original) A computing device comprising:**

2           a processor coupled to a memory, the memory comprising computer  
3           executable instructions, the processor being configured to fetch and execute  
4           the computer-executable instructions for:

5           identifying a same document and/or a plurality of similar documents  
6           selected by a user in response to a plurality of queries; and

7           responsive to identifying the same document and/or the similar  
8           documents, generating a query cluster to indicate that the queries are similar  
9           independent of whether individual ones of the queries comprise similar  
10          composition with respect to other ones of the queries.

11  
12          **22. (Original) A computing device as recited in claim 21, wherein the**  
13          queries comprise a well formed natural language question, a keyword, or a phrase.

14  
15          **23. (Original) A computing device as recited in claim 21, wherein the**  
16          query cluster is used to disambiguate a word or phrase in a query of the queries.

17  
18          **24. (Original) A computing device as recited in claim 21, wherein the**  
19          computer-executable instructions further comprise instructions for determining  
20          that the queries are similar based on similar keyword or phrase composition.

25. (Original) A computing device as recited in claim 21, wherein the instructions for identifying the same document and/or the similar documents further comprise instructions for:

determining the similar documents by evaluating a set of selected similar documents chosen responsive to queries  $p$  and  $q$  of the queries, wherein documents  $D\_C(.)$  is a subset of a result list  $D(.)$  according to the following:

$$D\_C(p) = \{d_{p1}, d_{p2}, \dots, d_{pi}\} \subseteq D(p)$$

$$D\_C(q) = \{d_{q1}, d_{q2}, \dots, d_{qj}\} \subseteq D(q);$$

wherein similarity based on selection of documents is based on:

If  $D\_C(p) \cap D\_C(q) = \{d_{pq1}, d_{pq2}, \dots, d_{pqk}\} \neq \emptyset$ , then documents  $d_{pq1}, d_{pq2}, \dots, d_{pqk}$  represent a set of common topics of queries  $p$  and  $q$ , and,

whereby the similar documents between queries  $p$  and  $q$  is determined by  $D\_C(p) \cap D\_C(q)$ .

26. (Original) A computing device as recited in claim 21, wherein the computer-executable instructions further comprise instructions for constructing a thesaurus comprising a plurality of synsets, wherein each synset comprises one or more query clusters.

27. (Original) A computing device as recited in claim 21, wherein the instructions for identifying the same document and/or the similar documents further comprise instructions for determining the similar documents based on a proportionality of commonly selected individual documents.

28. (Original) A computing device as recited in claim 27, wherein the instructions for identifying the same document and/or the similar documents further comprise instructions for:

determining the similar documents based on a proportionality of commonly selected individual documents, such that:

$$similarity_{single\_doc}(p, q) = \frac{RD(p, q)}{Max(rd(p), rd(q))},$$

wherein  $rd(.)$  is the number of clicked documents for a query of the queries, and wherein  $RD(p, q)$  is the number of document selections in common.

29. (Original) A computing device as recited in claim 21, wherein the instructions for identifying the same document and/or the similar documents further comprise instructions for:

determining the similar documents based on a hierarchical positioning between individual ones of a plurality of documents commonly selected across the queries.

30. (Original) A computing device as recited in claim 29:

wherein  $F(d_i, d_j)$  is a lowest common parent node for documents  $d_i$  and  $d_j$ ;

wherein  $L(x)$  is a level of a node  $x$ ;

wherein  $L\_Total$  identifies a total number of levels in a hierarchy; and

wherein a similarity between two documents is defined as follows:

$$s(d_i, d_j) = \frac{L(F(d_i, d_j)) - 1}{L\_Total - 1}, \text{ such that}$$

$$s(d_i, d_i) = 1; \text{ and } s(d_i, d_j) = 0 \text{ if } F(d_i, d_j) = \text{root}; \text{ and}$$

wherein the computer-executable instructions further comprise instructions for:

incorporating  $s(d_i, d_j)$  into a calculation of query similarity, wherein.

$d_i$  ( $1 \leq i \leq m$ ) and  $d_j$  ( $1 \leq j \leq n$ ) be a set of selected documents for queries  $p$  and  $q$  respectively such that:

$$similarity_{hierarchy}(p, q) = \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m (\max_{j=1}^n s(d_i, d_j))}{rd(p)} + \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n (\max_{i=1}^m s(d_i, d_j))}{rd(q)} \right)$$